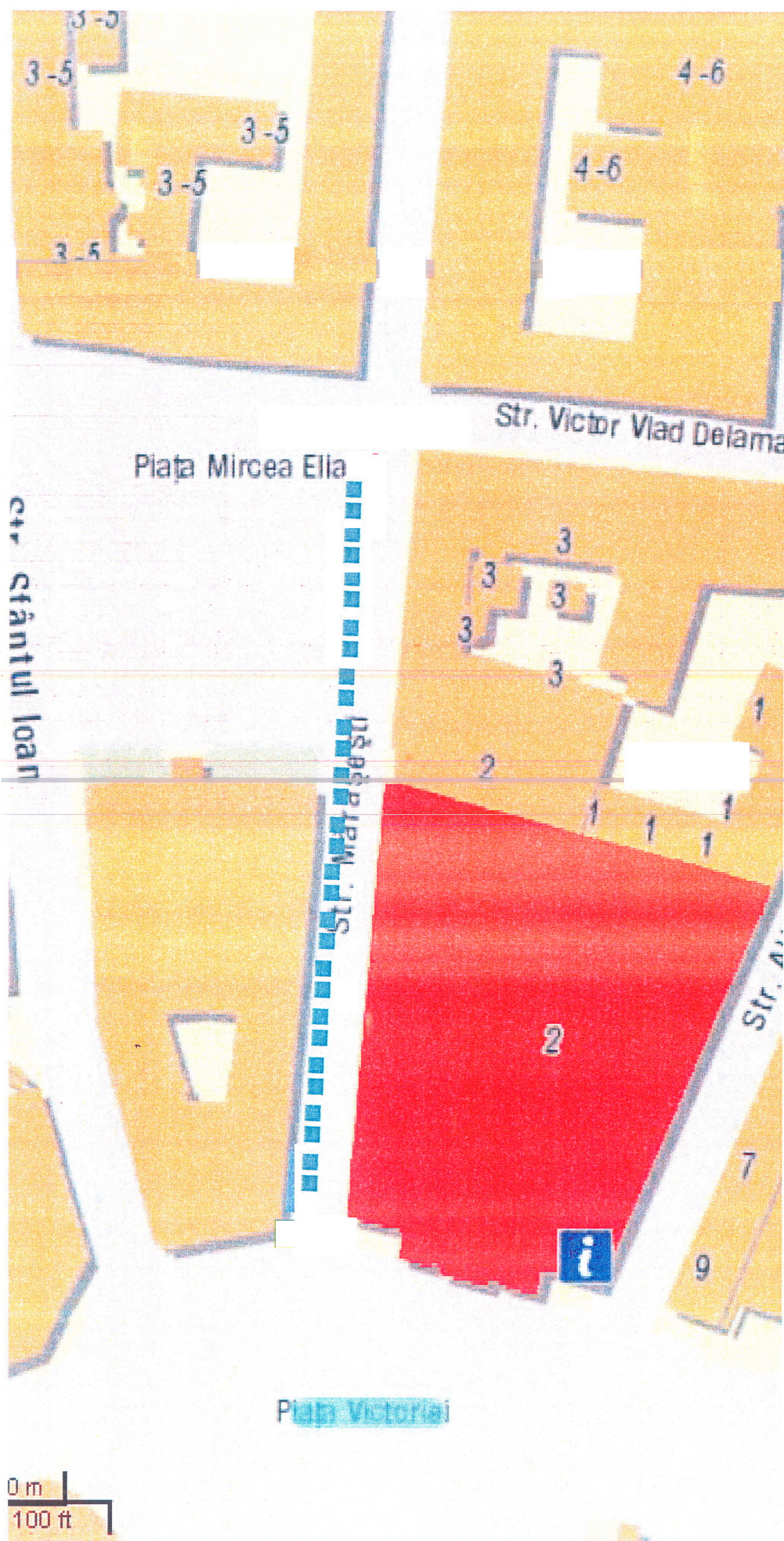




amplasament + casuță